

## Test of Verbal Expression and Reasoning (TOVER)

The TOVER is non-standardized assessment of expressive language in context and verbal reasoning. The 64 item test was specifically designed to assess language function in children and adults with Down syndrome across a broad range of functional ability. The test uses pictures to stimulate verbal responses to questions. The test is short (completed in 15 minutes) and fast paced (2-4 questions per picture). The TOVER has been used as an efficacy measure in clinical trials with adolescent subjects with Down syndrome. Test-retest reliability is high ( $r = .95$ ). Contact Dennis W. Thomas, PhD, for details (919.681.7580 or [dennis.thomas@duke.edu](mailto:dennis.thomas@duke.edu)).

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## LICENSING & VENTURES

### Duke File (IDF) #

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